

ERODED BY SOUND

A COMPLETE TAKE ON THE CONCERT EXPERIENCE

In the barren desert of southern Oregon, there is a concert hall like no other. In a grand concert canyon, people gather around a stage in the same way one would around a fire.

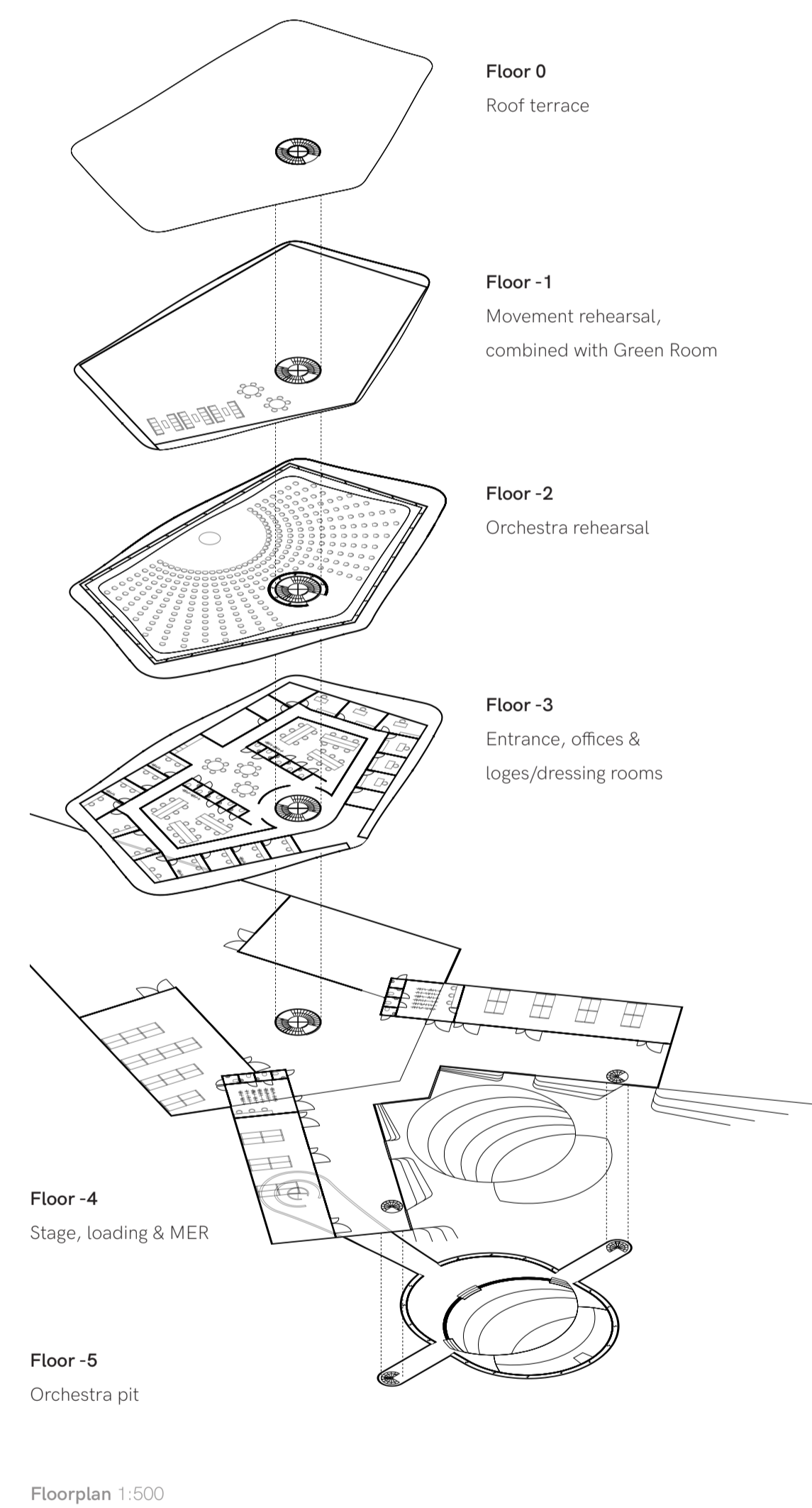
As ancient as nature itself is the need to gather like this and collect memorable, magical, experiences. In this concert hall, man meets nature.



Listen to Eroded By Sound!



Above: A great entrance - full of expectation



Reflective/absorption pans

Reflective or absorbing elements with double curvature to diffuse the sound. Each pan respectively carried to any given position by a drone. This provides unparalleled flexibility in fine-tuning the acoustics.

The upper part of the pan, facing the drone, contains absorbers for the specific frequency of the drone. Additionally, the pans act as a roof over the concert hall.

Helmholtz resonators

The curvature of the canyon walls implies different volumes for the Helmholtz resonators, corresponding to absorption of a desired set of frequencies. Cast in massive concrete to store heat during the day and release it during the chill desert night.

Dug into the ground - Acoustically shielded from its surroundings

A concert hall, embedded 35 meters down in the desert floor - acoustically shielded from its surroundings. Thanks to the low positioning of the stage and audience as well as the long distance from the highway, the background noise levels are kept very low - in fact the environmental sound pressure average was calculated to be around 35 dB in the concert hall, in a cross estimate considering the highway traffic noise data provided.

Additionally, the set being acoustically isolated benefits the nearby housing area - with the canyons acting as absorbing buffer zone to minimize sound leakage during loud concerts.

NOISE & VIBRATION CONTROL

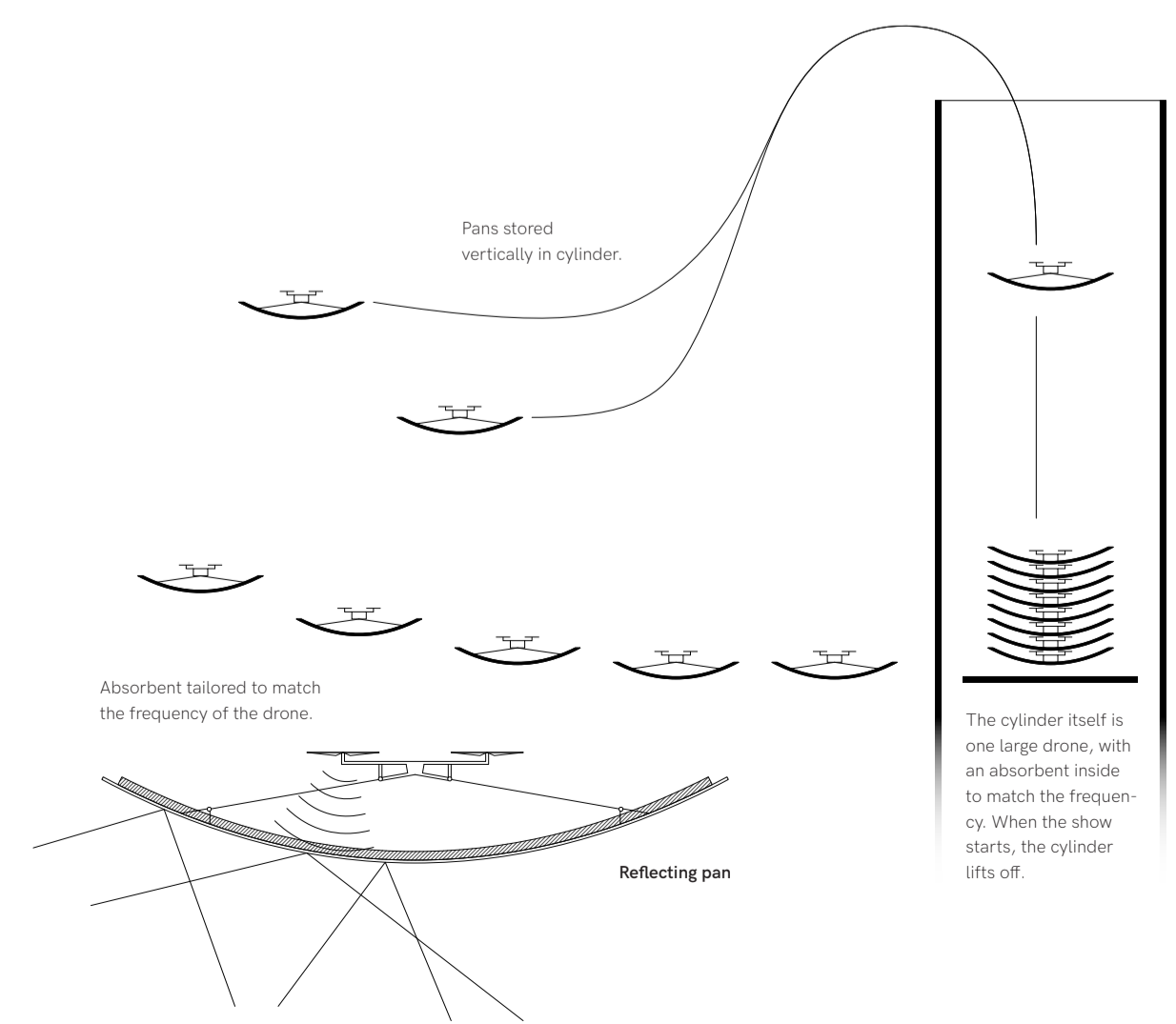
The acoustics have defined the form. The walls of the canyon are clad with concrete elements with integrated Helmholtz resonators. Furthermore, by tailoring the curvature of the walls, the volume of the Helmholtz resonators is changed - meaning that the desired amount of each given frequency can be absorbed.

Logistics

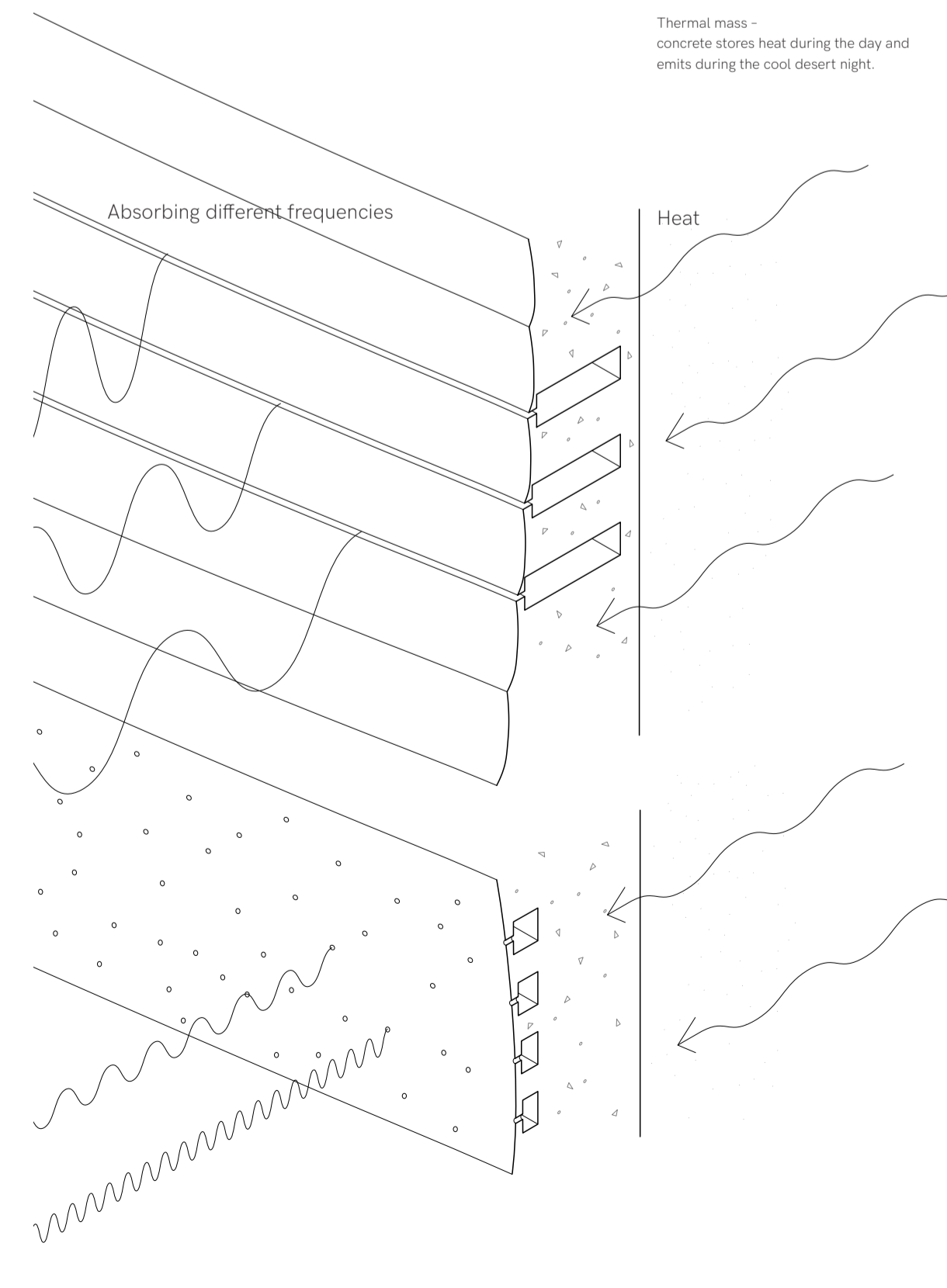
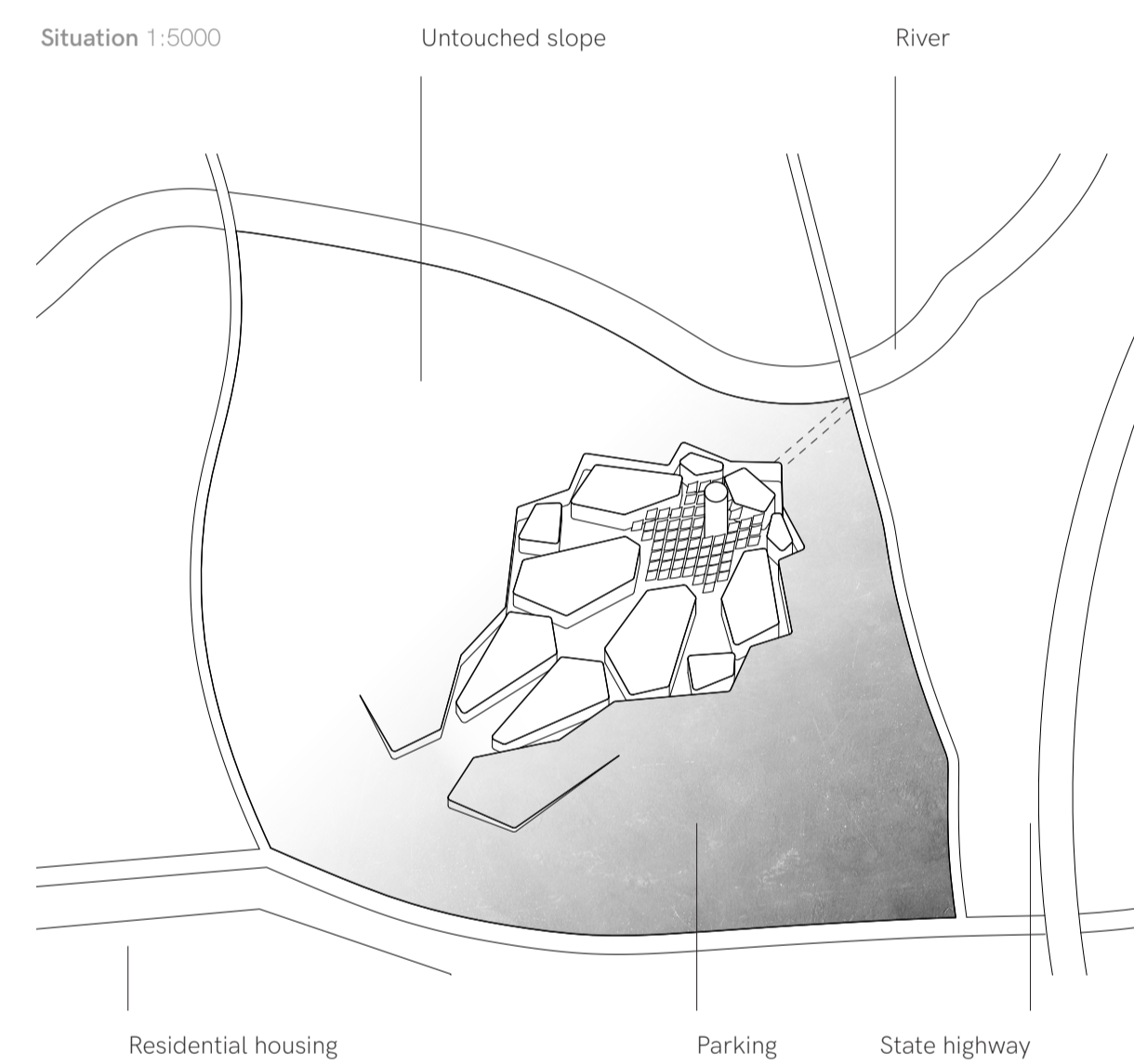
Containing all the necessary functions for the operation of the facility, the 'islands' located just behind the stage. People move through this logistical building using a staircase/elevator additionally acts as a light shaft!, while scenography and instruments is transported directly to the stage level by truck.

ACOUSTIC ELEMENTS

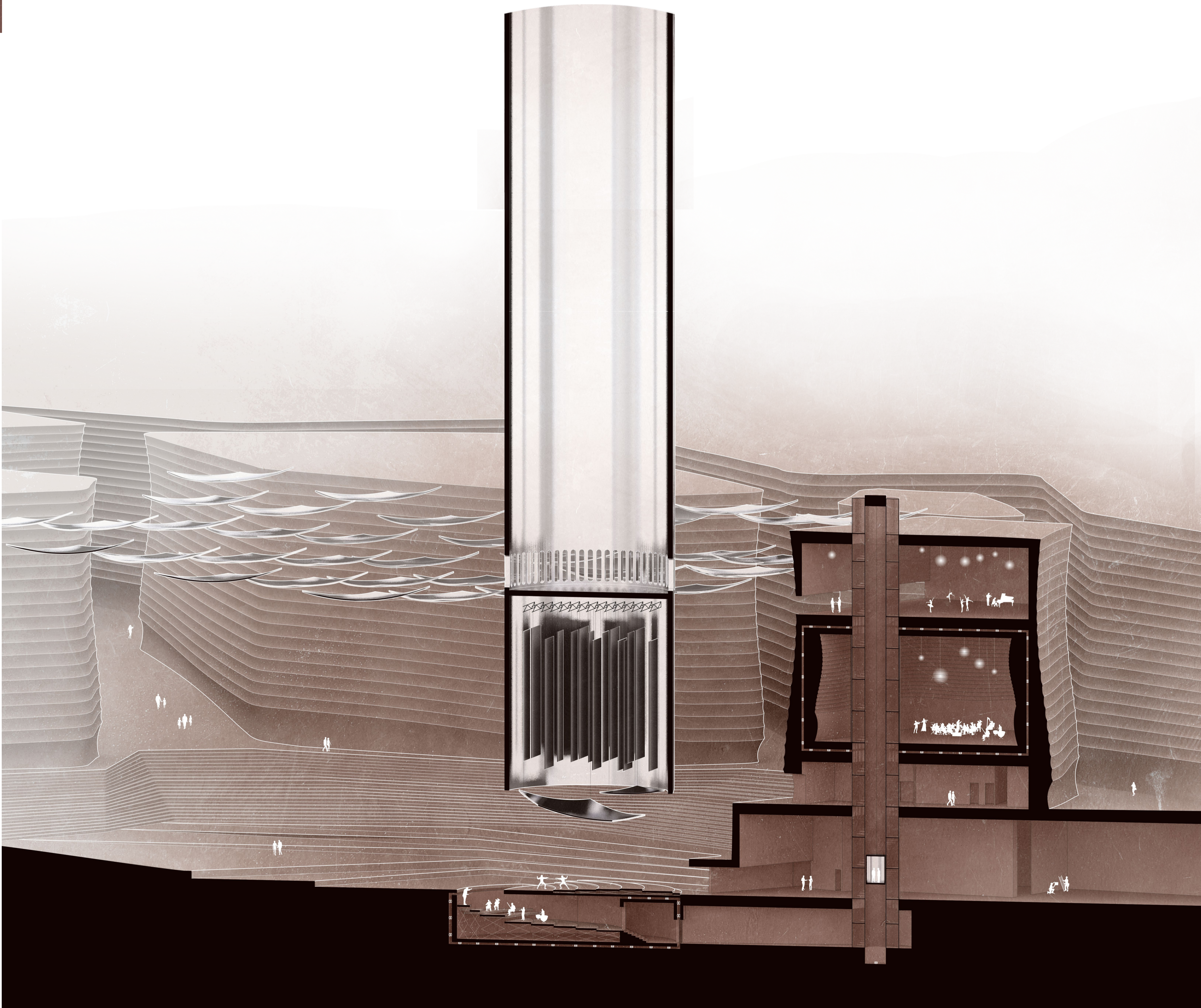
In terms of acoustical properties, the canyon is constant and never changing. Thanks to the distribution of Helmholtz, corresponding to absorption of different frequencies, an even reverberation time is achieved across all frequencies in the concert hall.



Detail pans 1:500/1:100



Detail Helmholtz 1:50



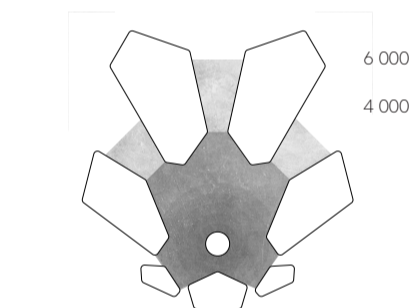
Above: A night with the festival symphony orchestra

Man-made meets nature - A rich concert experience

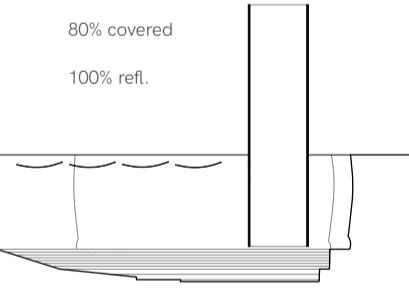
Like water flows, the audience seeps into the arena. Starry sky, people parking in the endless desert. Light protruding towards the sky. The pans swarm out, the cylinder lift off and the show begins. Setting the tone for a magical evening.

Gershwin mode

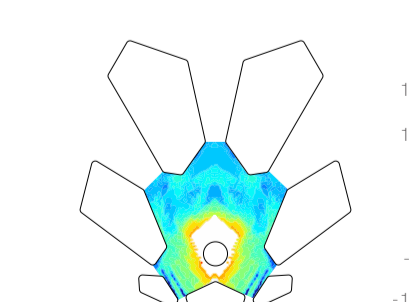
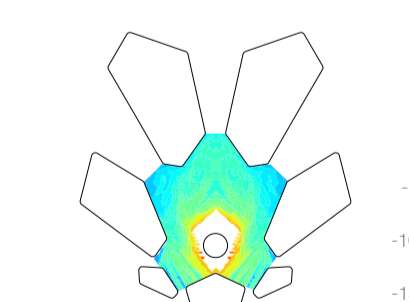
Symphonic orchestra
Great ancient times, people have gathered in a circle around the fire to enjoy music... inspired by Gershwin's era as creating the same sensation of intimacy, intensity and origin.



Seating
Circular sound is 2-dimensional. The sound stage was designed on a circular stage. In front, the most balanced stage will be provided. However, using other locations does provide other qualities, such as being the conductor, with the added benefit of getting closer to the orchestra.

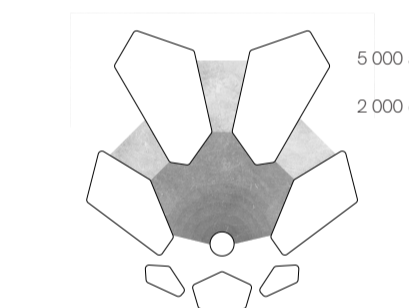


Fan configuration
Reflective pans placed high - leads to higher RT. 80% of seating covered of which 100% reflecting pans.

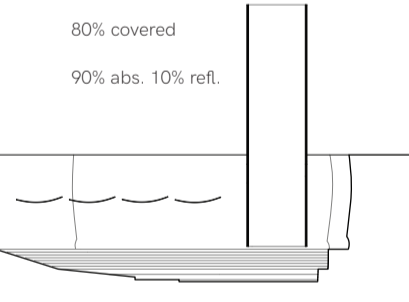


Tosca mode

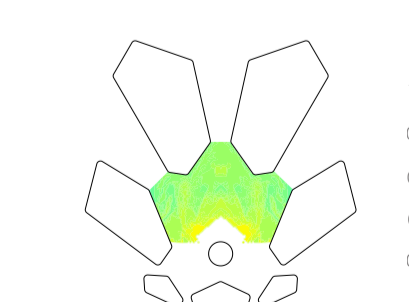
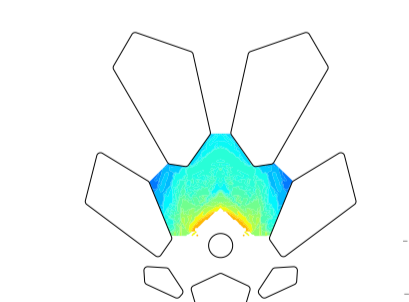
Opera, ballet, theatre
A contemporary take on opera. The dramatic plays will find a new home in this special-use building and the possible appeal will resemble that of Verona.



Seating
The seating layout considers the directional RT of the voice. Furthermore, providing all seats, theatre and ballet has been developed with this operability in mind.

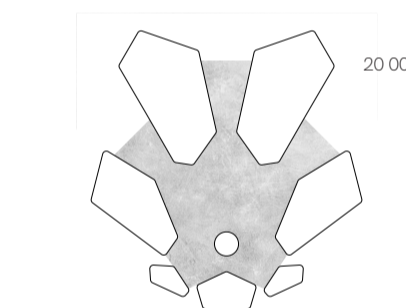


Fan configuration
Absorbing pans placed low - leads to decreased RT. 80% of seating covered of which 90% absorbing, 10% reflecting pans.

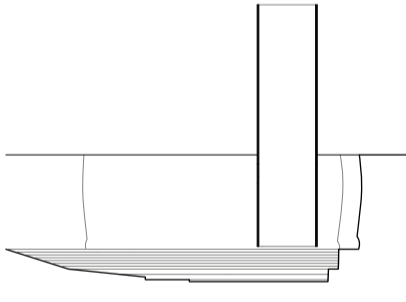


Gaga mode

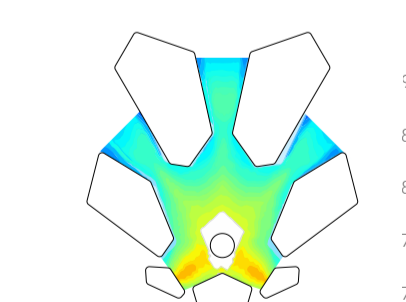
Rock and jazz
Imagine, crowded densely under a magically starry sky in the city with concert with Lady Gaga. A central stage makes it possible to be as close as possible to the performing star.



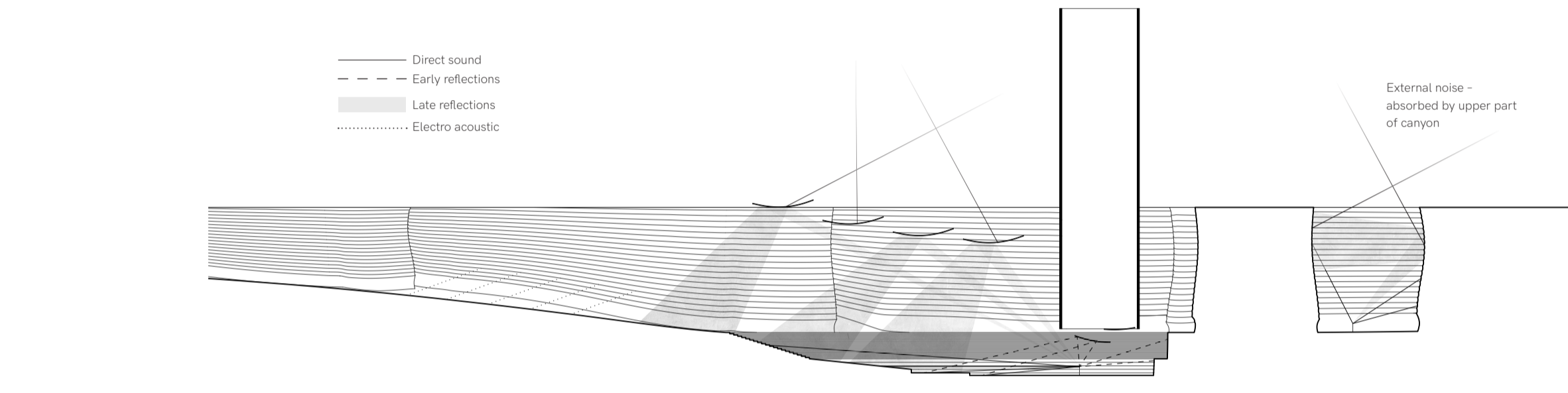
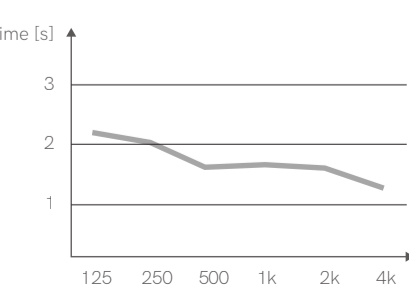
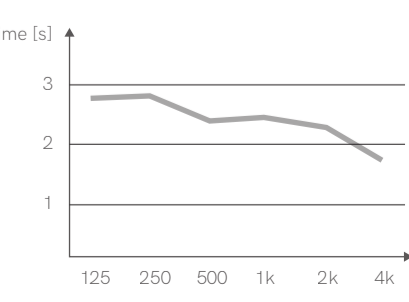
Seating
Electro-acoustics provides the possibility to arrange for a 3000 level of the seating. Compared to e.g. opera or theatre the directivity of the music is no longer a limitation. People standing behind the stage will have the added benefit of being in the presence of the performers.



Fan configuration
No pans - open air venue with natural-canyon acoustics.



Possible speaker mounting points
Gain difference for speakers farthest from the stage: 9-7 dB, delay 200 ms



Electro acoustic seating

The geometry of the 'islands' decouples the electro acoustic seating from the naturally acoustic zone. Multiple small loudspeakers allow for electro acoustic precision and refinement.

Concert hall

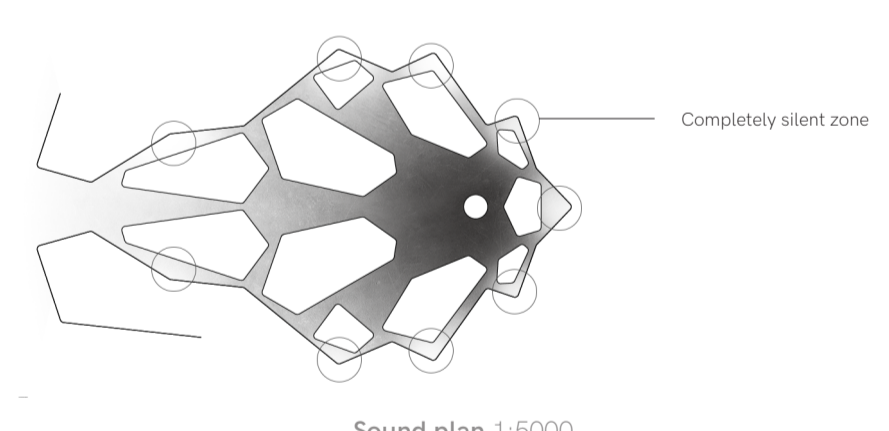
Pans, literally flying above the hall, handle late reflections and absorption. The fact that each pan is completely independent from any other structure provides flexibility and therefore a possibility to fine-tune the acoustic properties to any given situation.

Canyon

The Helmholtz resonators in the lower parts of the canyon walls have been optimized to absorb the higher frequencies created by the audience when conversing or walking. Additionally, the resonators of the upper section are calibrated to frequencies corresponding to background noise (the river, the road and the sky above).

Controlled sound leakage

Within the canyon system, sound partially leaking out is embraced as aural guidance. Paired with the geometry of the canyons, with light just around the next corner leading from one space to the next, the visitor can easily orient himself/herself in relation to the actual concert hall.



Right: on evening at the opera

Multipurpose outdoor concert venue with superior acoustical qualities and background noise control. A Newman Student Design competition proposal.

Eroded by sound

In the barren desert of southern Oregon, there is a concert hall like no other. Like water flows, the audience seeps into the arena. Starry sky, people parking in the endless dessert. Light protruding towards the sky. The pans swarm out, the cylinder lift off and the show begins. In a grand concert canyon, people gather around a stage in the same way one would around a fire. Setting the tone for a magical evening. As ancient as nature itself is the need to gather like this and collect memorable, magical, experiences. In this concert hall, man meets nature.

Sixth semester, Bachelor, Spring 2020

In collaboration with Martin Skarby

Morten Lund as examiner, Peter Christiansen as supervisor & Martha Tsigkari as critic.

Rhino, Grasshopper & Photoshop.



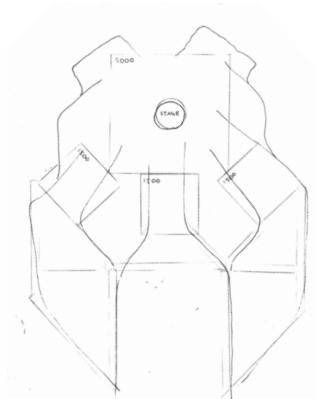
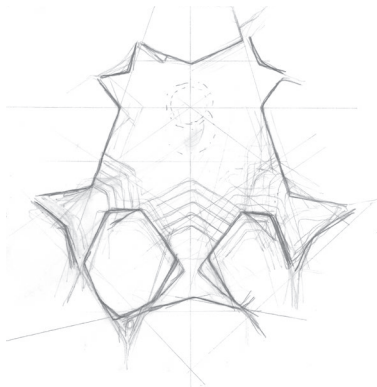
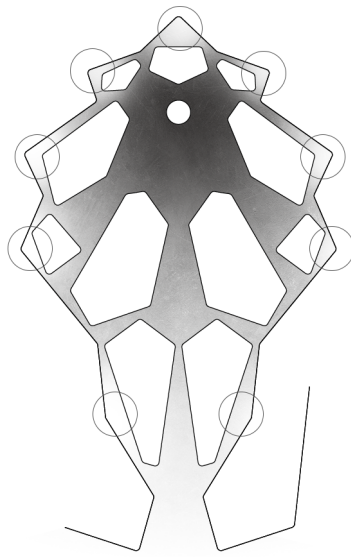


Concert hall
A night with the festival symphony orchestra

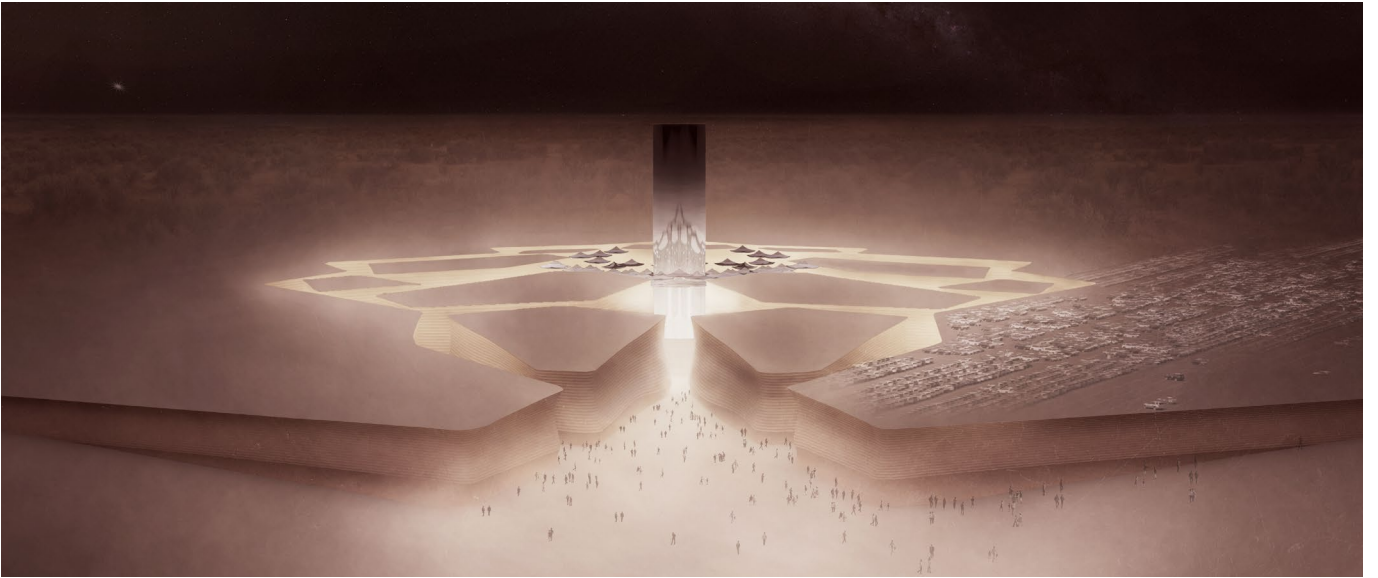
«Architecture is about directing the senses. As the first collaborative workflow, this opened my view towards acoustics and the listening sensation. Shaping rooms not only with acoustics in mind but by acoustics.

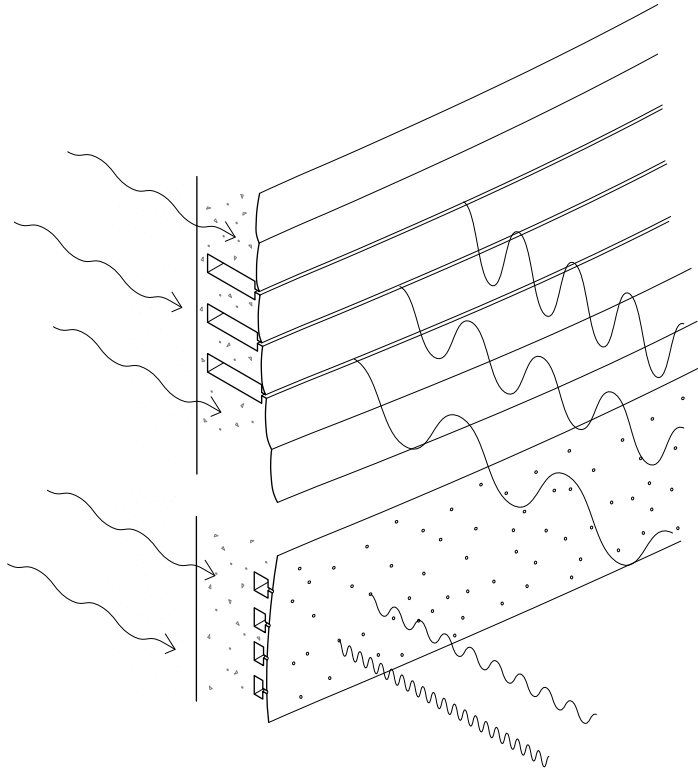
An empiric way of moving forward in constant discussion with the Sound and Vibration student involved. Not seeing the room with different eyes but instead start to listen. A collaboration making me eager to discover.»

Reflection on working in acoustic collaboration

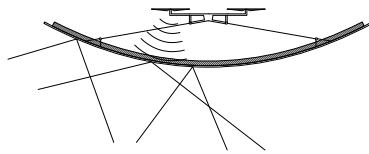
**Soundplan**

Development of the plan distinguished by the varying sound zones. Quite corners for mingling.
1:5000

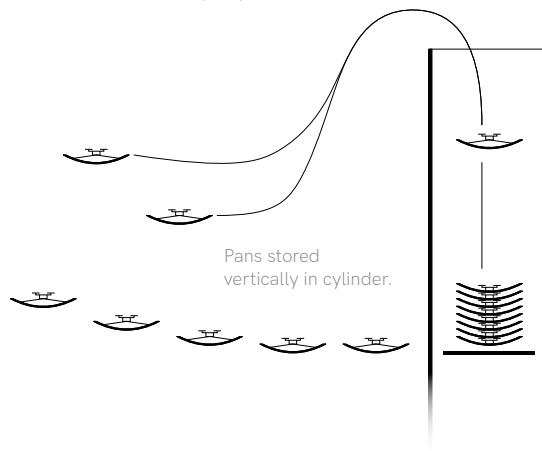




Thermal mass - concrete stores heat during the day and emits during the cool desert night.



Absorbent tailored to match the frequency of the drone.

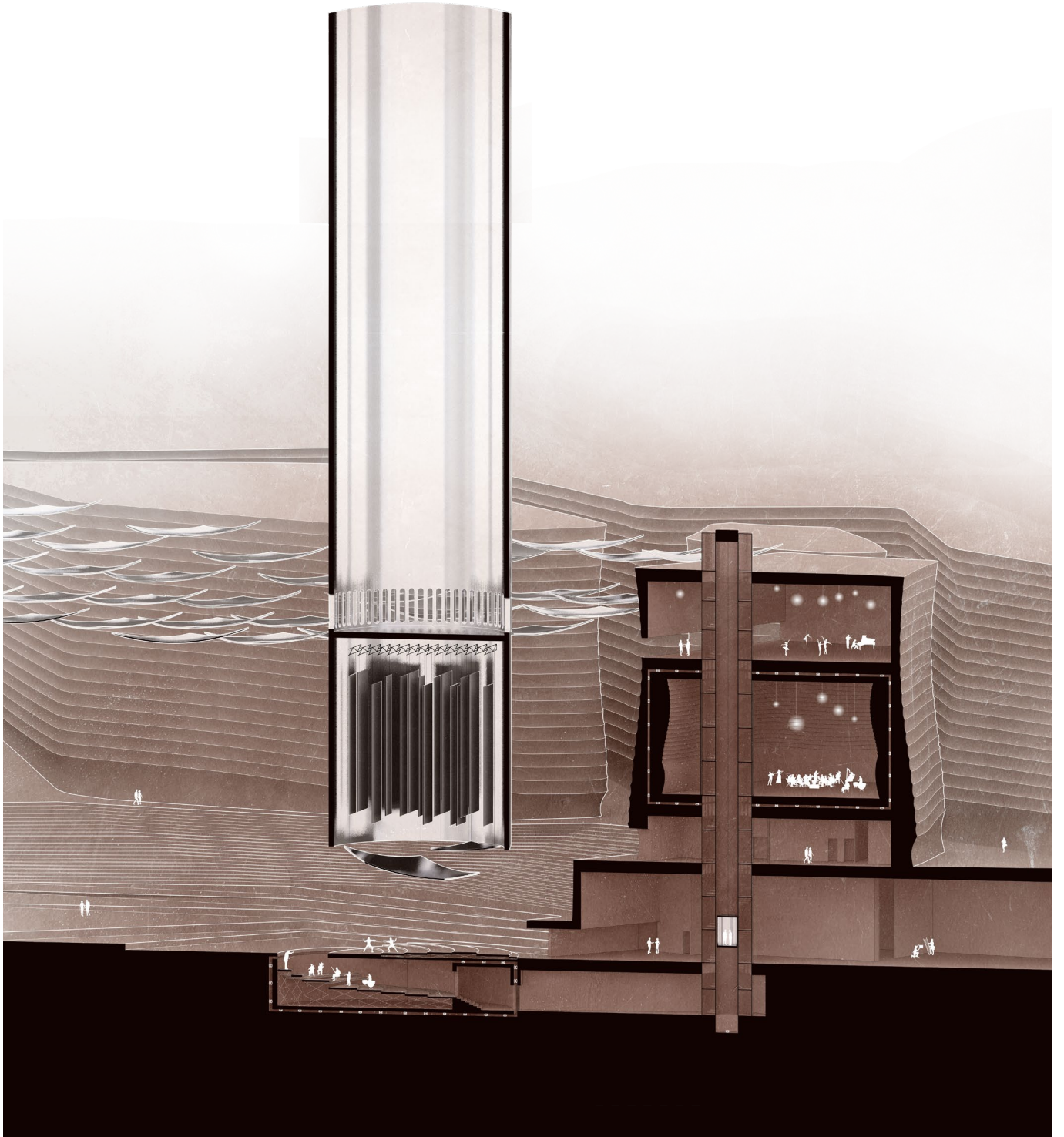


The cylinder itself is one large drone, with an absorbent inside to match the frequency. When the show starts, the cylinder lifts off.

Acoustic concepts

Constant Helmholtz resonators in symbiosis with volatile flying pans to finetune the acoustics.

1:100 / 1:500



Axonometric view

The logistics in the context of a canyon.
Rehearsing, performing and strolling.

1:500

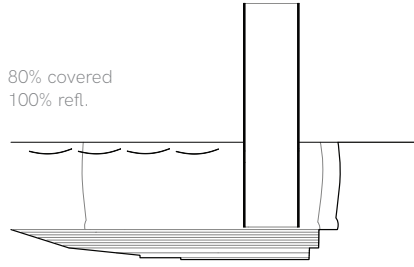
Gershwin mode

Symphonic orchestra

Since ancient times, people have gathered in a circle around the fire to enjoy music. «Eroded by Sound» aims at creating the same sensation of intimacy, intensity and origin. Orchestral sound is 3-dimensional. The sound stage will vary depending on where you sit. In front, the most balanced stage will be provided. However, sitting on other locations does provide other qualities, such as seeing the conductor.

Pan configuration

80% covered
100% refl.



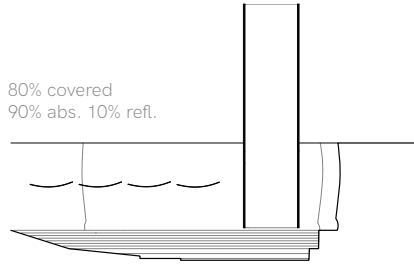
Tosca mode

Opera, ballet, theatre,
chamber music and Broadway

A contemporary take on opera. The dramatic plays will find a new home in this spectacular landscape and the popular appeal will reminisce that of Verona. The seating layout considers the directionality of the voice. Furthermore, practically all opera, theatre and ballet has been developed with this directionality in mind.

Pan configuration

80% covered
90% abs. 10% refl.



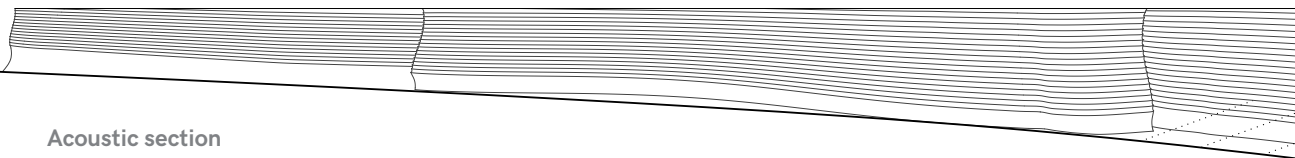
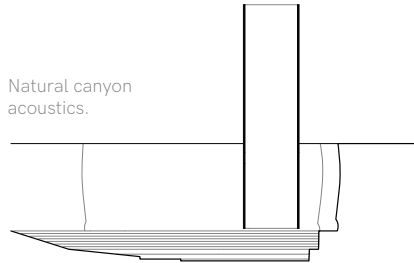
Gaga mode

Rock and jazz

Imagine, crowding densely under a magically starry sky to enjoy a truly epic concert with Lady Gaga. A central stage makes it possible to be as close as possible to the performing star. Electro-acoustics provides the possibility to arrange for a 360° layout of the seating. Compared to e.g. opera or theatre the directionality of the voice is no longer a limitation.

Pan configuration

Natural canyon
acoustics.



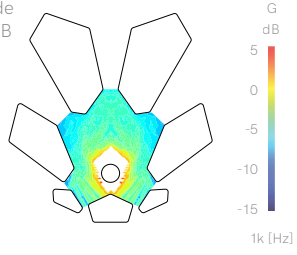
Acoustic section

Direct, reflected, electro and background
sound, in concert hall and canyon.

1:1000

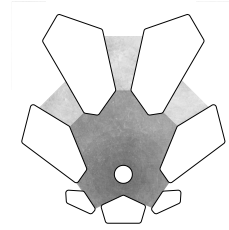
Strength

Gershwin mode
Mean: -4.51 dB



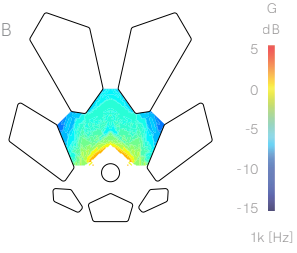
Seating

Gershwin mode
6 000 acoustic
4 000 electro



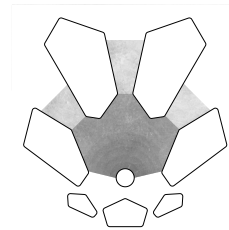
Strength

Tosca mode
Mean: -5.26 dB



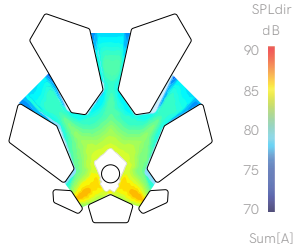
Seating

Tosca mode
5 000 acoustic
2 000 electro



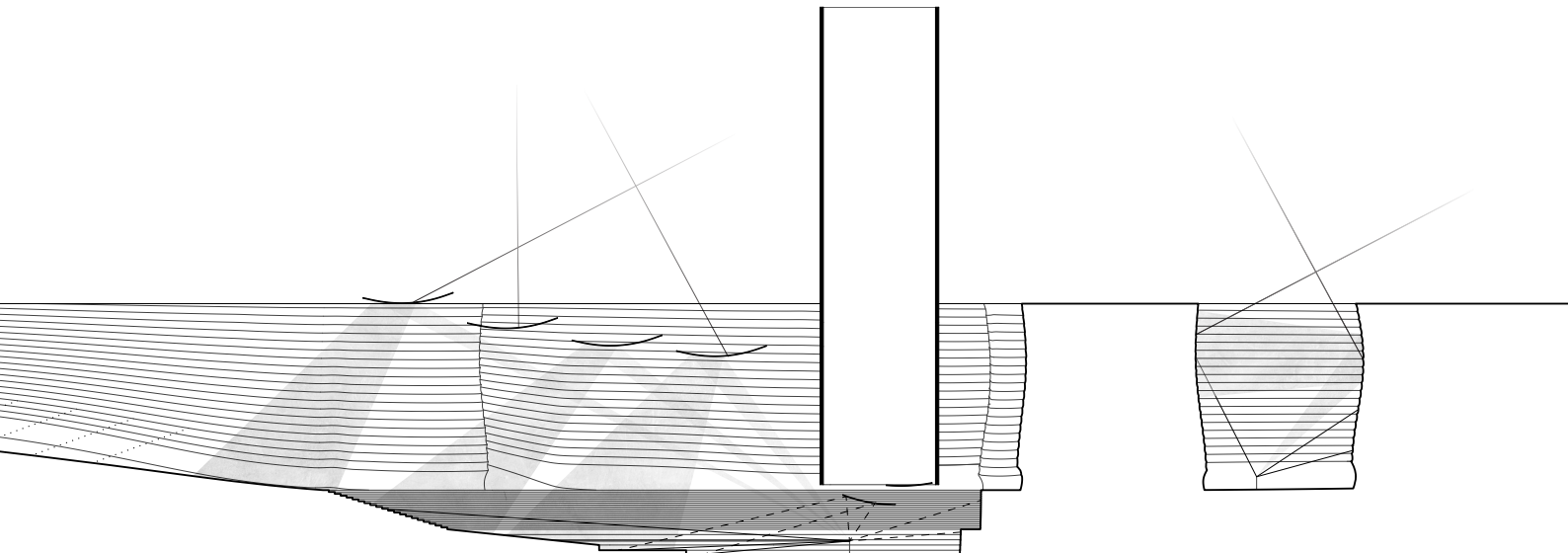
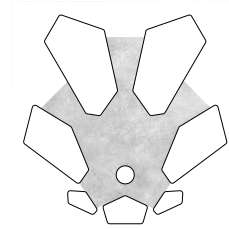
SPL

Gaga mode
Range: 15 dB



Seating

Gaga mode
20 000 electro



Process / Becoming iconic

Making an iconic move leaving the conventional territory can be both uncertain and exciting. Reflectors suspended under drones could not be left out, an idea that instantly put a smile on my face. The balance between the mind-boggling wow-factor and the true esoteric experience must be weighted carefully. A competition proposal, like this project, need some visionary or perhaps insane ideas to stand out. Those features should always enhance the total perception of the project, making it shine.

Reflection / One moment at a time

A true out of the world experience, like Burning Man on steroids. The experience of a great event will consist of brief moments in sequence which we as architects have formed. When focusing on the natural climax, the other parts often get lost. The canyon for example, has potential to play a central role in this sequence. Protect people from the arid desert, why not optimized to protect from sun and radiate high reverberant sound. A promise of where you are heading. A holistic experience in many brief moments.

